

## LeCroy Application Briefs (1/30/03)

### TRIGGERING

**LAB 107** - Serial Pattern Trigger  
Pass-Fail Mask Test Used To Acquire Serial Data Pattern

**LAB 108** - Qualified First Trigger  
Unique Trigger Captures Data From Cyclic Processes

### ACQUISITION

**LAB 204** - Debugging Asynchronous Interrupts  
Sequence Mode Characterizes Interrupt Timing

**LAB\_WM205** - XXL Memory - 100 MSamples  
Scope Option Offers Longest Acquisition Memory Yet

### DISPLAY

**LAB 303B** - Constellation Displays  
Analyze Data Communications Signals Using X-Y Displays

**LAB 305** - Dot Plot Displays  
Externally Clock Oscilloscope To Analyze PRML Channels

**LAB 306A** - Analog Persistence  
Analog-like Intensity Or Color Graded Persistence In A DSO

**LAB 307** - Surface Map Displays  
View Signal change History Using This Unique Display

**LAB WM308** -Splitting The Grid  
The Effect Of Multiple Display Grids On Signal Integrity

**LAB WM309** Virtual Memories in WaveMaster  
Here is a way to make more than 4 memory channels

### MEASURE

**LAB 405A** Modulation Analysis – FM  
Using Jitter And Timing Analysis Functions To Analyze FM Signals

**LAB\_WM405** Modulation Analysis – FM *WaveMaster version*  
Using Jitter And Timing Analysis Functions To Analyze FM Signals

**LAB 406A** Modulation Analysis – AM  
Time And Frequency Domain Analysis Of AM Signals

**LAB 407A** Modulation Analysis – PM  
Using Jitter And Timing Analysis Functions To Analyze PM Signals

- LAB\_WM407** Modulation Analysis – PM *WaveMaster version*  
Using Jitter And Timing Analysis Functions To Analyze PM Signals
- LAB 412** - The diaBolical dB  
Understanding Logarithmic Scales And The deciBel
- LAB 413** - Jitter Measurement Tools  
New And Traditional Tools Make Jitter Measurements Easy
- LAB 414** - dBm Measurements in 600 Ohm Systems  
Scaling dBm Power Spectrum Readouts for 600 Ohm Systems
- LAB 415** - Error Vectors  
Measure Error Vectors In Quadrature Modulation Systems
- LAB 416** - Measuring Exponential Decay Slope  
Waveform Math Determines Exponential Time Constants
- LAB 417** - Position Error Analysis  
Histograms Measure Servo Runout and On-Track Percent
- LAB 418** - Measure Device Capacitance  
Easy Circuit Measures Voltage Dependent Capacitance
- LAB 419** - Measuring Clock Stability  
Jitter And Timing Analysis Measures Clock Stability
- LAB 420** - Characterizing Gated Oscillators  
Measuring Stability And Envelope Shape In Gated Oscillators
- LAB 421** - Modulation Analysis – PWM  
Use Jitter And Timing Functions To Analyze PWM Signals
- LAB 422** - Regulation And Ripple  
Trend Functions Analyze Load Related Power Supply Specs
- LAB 423** - Mechanical Measurements I  
Using A DSO To Measure Vibration Using Accelerometers
- LAB 424** - Mechanical Measurements II  
Using A DSO To Measure Basic Rotating Machine Dynamics
- LAB 425** - Mechanical Measurements III  
Measuring Self Excited Mechanical Resonances
- LAB 426** - Noise Measurements  
Time Frequency And Statistical Domain Analysis
- LAB 427** - Rescaling Measurement Units

## Use The Rescale Function For Non-Voltage Measurements

- LAB 428 -** Power - Real And Apparent  
A Tutorial On Basic Power Measurements
- LAB 429 -** How Fast Must I Sample?  
How Sampling Rate Affects Time Measurement Uncertainty
- LAB 430 -** Using Waveform History  
Fast Acquisition And Display Of Signal Changes Over Time
- LAB 431 -** Using Wavepilot Graph  
Quick Graph Feature Helps Analyze Waveform Variations
- LAB 432 -** Wavepilot  
Operating Aid Puts All A Scope's Power At Your Fingertips
- LAB 433 -** Wavepilot Too  
Operating Aid Opens The Power Of Waverunner-2 To All
- LAB 435-** USB 2.0 Compliance Testing  
DSO Offers Waveform Analysis Lacking In Other Devices
- LAB\_WM436** Differential Crossing Voltage  
Utilizing LeCroy M1 To Measure Differential Crossover

## PROCESSING

- LAB 707A -** Calculating Area In X-Y Displays  
Waveform Math Finds Area Enclosed In X-Y Display
- LAB 713 -** Testing Wireless Devices  
Waveform Math Used To Test Keyless Entry Transmitters
- LAB 714 -** Setting Up FFT Span And Resolution  
A Logical Approach To Setting Up The FFT Function
- LAB\_WM714** Setting Up FFT In WaveMaster     *WaveMaster version*  
A Logical Approach To Setting Up The FFT Function
- LAB 715 -** Characterize Jitter Using Histograms  
Direct Readout Of Jitter Using Histograms Of Parameters
- LAB 716 -** Relative Jitter Measurements  
Using Histograms To Characterize Relative Timing Jitter
- LAB 717 -** Correlation Measurements  
Signal Detection And Propagation Studies Using Correlation
- LAB 718 -** Using Histograms I  
Use Statistical Analysis To Characterize Random Events

- LAB 719 -** Using Histograms II  
Statistical Analysis Helps Determine Product Specifications
- LAB 720 -** Using Histograms III  
Statistical Analysis As A Diagnostic Tool
- LAB 721 -** Using Histograms IV  
Viewing Waveforms Related To Specific Histogram Data
- LAB 722 -** Power Measurements I  
Measuring Peak And Average Power In Complex Signals
- LAB 723 -** Amplitude, Phase, and Power  
Measuring Vector Modulated Signals
- LAB 724 -** Comparing Waveforms  
De-skewing And Comparing Waveforms
- LAB 725-** Using Parameter Trend Plots  
Power Supply Regulation Measurements Using Trend Plots
- LAB 726 -** Dynamic Response Measurements  
Trend Plots Measure Phased Locked Loop Dynamics
- LAB 727A -** Locating Clock Jitter Anomalies  
Trend Plots Locate Period And Width Violations
- LAB 728 -** Parameter Mathematics  
Performing Basic Mathematics On Measured Parameters
- LAB 729 -** Finding Setup/Hold Timing Violations  
Analyze And measure Sequential Logic Timing Statistically
- LAB 730A -** Finding Maximum Incremental Jitter  
Locate Largest Cycle To Cycle Timing Changes
- LAB 731 -** Data Logging Using Trend Plots  
Trend + Sequence Mode + Trigger Holdoff = Data Logger
- LAB 732 -** High Pass Filtering Acquired Signals  
Using Enhanced Resolution To High Pass Filter Waveforms
- LAB 733-** Visualizing Signal Variation  
Persistence Trace Function Shows Statistical Limits
- LAB 734 -** Eye Diagram Analysis Tool  
Persistence Histograms Measure Eye Diagram Statistics

- LAB 735 -** Spread Spectrum Clocking  
Spread Spectrum Clock Measurements Using A DSO
- LAB 736 -** Dynamics Of A PLL Timebase  
Analyzing A Phase Locked Loop Synthesized Timebase
- LAB 737 -** Cycle To Cycle Jitter Of CPU Clocks  
Evaluating Multi-frequency Clock Distribution Functions
- LAB 738 -** SSC Measurements  
More Spread Spectrum Clock Measurements Using A DSO
- LAB 739 -** Jitter Effects On 100BASE-T Timing  
Time Interval Error Detects Excessive Phase Jitter
- LAB 740 -** Frequency Response Measurements  
Derive Frequency Response From Step Response
- LAB 741 -** Measure Power In 3-Phase Systems  
Use A DSO To Measure Power In 3 Wire, 3-Phase Systems
- LAB 742 -** Measuring Energy  
Verifying Energy Measurements Using Capacitor Discharge
- LAB 743 -** Histogram Constellation Diagrams  
Determine The Statistical Population Of Each State
- LAB 744 -** Phase Noise Measurements  
Convert Time Interval Error Into Phase Noise
- LAB 745 -** Frequency Analysis Of Jitter  
Frequency Selective Determination Of RMS Jitter
- LAB 746 -** Multi-Stage, Multi-Rate Filters  
Extending the Range Of Digital Filter Cutoff Frequencies
- LAB747 -** Digital Filter Applications  
Useful Applications Of The Digital Filter Package (DFP)
- LAB\_WM747**Digital Filter Applications  
Useful Applications Of The Digital Filter Package 2 (DFP2)
- LAB 748 -** Measuring Phase Margin  
Measure The Phase Margin Of Power Supply Control Loops
- LAB749 -** Validating Clock Designs  
Diag sing Clock Jitter Problems During Design Validation
- LAB 750A -** PLL Loop Bandwidth

## Measuring Jitter Transfer Function In Phase Locked Loops

- LAB\_WM750** -PLL Loop Bandwidth *WaveMaster version*  
Measuring Jitter Transfer Function In Phase Locked Loops
- LAB751** - Accumulated Jitter  
Making Accumulated Jitter Measurements
- LAB 754** - Separating Jitter Sources  
Frequency Selective Separation of Jitter Components
- LAB 755** - Parameter Mathematics  
Custom Measurement Parameters Using Parameter Math
- LAB 756** - PLL Phase Offset  
Measuring Static and Dynamic Phase Offsets In PLL's
- LAB757** - Custom Measurements *WaveMaster version*  
Create Custom Processing Functions In Your WaveMaster
- LAB758** - Custom Math with VBScript *WaveMaster version*  
Create Custom Math Functions using simple scripts
- LAB WM759** -Log Horizontal with VBScript *WaveMaster version*  
Create a Logarithmic Frequency Scale using VBScripts
- LAB WM760** - Filter Signals Using MATLAB *WaveMaster version*  
Apply MATLAB Based Filters In The DSO's Processing Path
- LAB WM763** Digital Filtering *WaveMaster version*  
Digital Filter Option Offers Both FIR And IIR Filters
- LAB WM762** CDMA *WaveMaster version*  
RF Wireless Signal Analysis using Oscilloscopes
- LAB\_WM763**Digital Filtering *WaveMaster version*  
Digital Filter Option Offers Both FIR And IIR Filters
- LAB\_WM764**The Processing Web *WaveMaster version*  
Create Custom Math functions and Parameters

## INTERFACING

- LAB 808** - Understanding Active X Controls
- LAB 809** - Making the Most of ActiveDSO  
Creating Command Buttons in Microsoft Excel
- LAB 810** - Floppy Free Documentation  
Saving Data, Panels, Setups, & Images Via Remote Control

- LAB 811** - Using the Remote Control Assistant  
How your oscilloscope can help debug your source code
- LAB812** - Customize Your Scope  
CustomDSO Files Create Custom Menus And Operations
- LAB 813** - Remote Control Shortcuts  
Using Queries to Define Correct Remote Commands
- LAB 814** - 1 If By LAN, 2 If By GPIB...  
Full Remote Control Via LAN, GPIB, or RS232
- LAB 815** - LeCroy Scope & Internet  
Configuring LeCroy Scopes To Communicate Via Internet

### **SIGNAL SOURCES**

- LAB 910** - Pulse Width Modulated Waveforms  
Dynamically Stepping Duty Cycle From 1% To 99%
- LAB911** - Phase Modulated Waveforms  
Creating PM Waveforms For PLL Loop Bandwidth Tests

### **MISCELLANEOUS**

- LAB 1005** - Clock Oscillator Basics  
Precision Time Measurements OF Crystal Oscillators
- LAB 1006** - Clock Oscillator Stability  
Measuring Clock Oscillator Frequency Stability
- LAB 1007** - Phase Locked Loop basics  
An Introduction To Phase Locked Loops
- LAB 1009** - Jitter Analysis On Data Streams  
Automatically Determining Clock Frequency From Data
- LAB 1010** - Video Basics  
Video Format Overview
- LAB 1011** - Active Probes  
Active Probes for the LeCroy Analog Oscilloscopes
- LAB 1012** - Probing LVDS Signals  
Functional Testing Of LVDS Bus Signals Using HPF Probes
- LAB 1013** - Using Current Probes  
Some Practical Hints On Effective Current Measurements

## Analog Oscilloscope Application Briefs

### TRIGGERING

**LAB 1100** - TV Triggers  
Video triggers and Pedestal Camping

### ACQUISITION

**LAB 1200** - De-skew  
Adjustment for Critical Time Measurements

### DISPLAY

**LAB1300** - LA354 Dual Delay  
What is Dual Delay and how does it work

**LAB1301** - LA354...In Living Color!  
Why a Color Storage Analog Scope and how does it work?

### MEASURE

**LAB 1400** - Analog Scope Displays  
Scopes and Sunglasses

**LAB 1401** - SCH Phase Adjustments  
Sub Carrier Horizontal (SCH) Phase Adjustments



## LeCroy Operating Notes

### TRIGGERING

- LON 102** - Runt Trigger  
Triggering On Low Amplitude Logic Signal Transitions
  
- LON 103A** - Setup/Hold Trigger  
Triggering On Setup/Hold Timing Violations
  
- LON 104** - Eye Diagram Triggering  
Set Up Eye Diagram Triggering Without A Symbol Clock
  
- LON 105** - Window Trigger  
Setting Up A Bi-Level Window Trigger
  
- LON 106** - Roll Mode Operation  
The Characteristics Of Roll Mode Are Scope Dependent
  
- LON 107** - OR'ed Trigger  
Trigger On Any Of Four Input Channels

### ACQUISITION

- LON 200** - Offset, Sensitivity, And Noise  
Matching The Oscilloscope To Your Signal Input

### DISPLAY

- LON 302** - Zoom Display Of Large Waveforms  
How To Use Zoom Displays Effectively With Long Memory
  
- LON 303** - Display Compaction  
Displaying Long Waveforms Without Losing Detail

### PROCESSING

- LON 701A** - Accuracy Of Time Histograms  
Demonstrating The Accuracy Of Time Parameter Histograms
  
- LON 702** - Power Spectral Density  
Understanding Power Spectral Density Measurements
  
- LON 703** - Bandwidth And Risetime  
Relating Frequency And Time Domain Figures Of Merit
  
- LON\_WM704** Time And Spectral Response  
Frequency And Time Domain Responses In Scopes

## **INTERFACING**

- LON 801** - Printer, Plotter Compatibility  
Connecting Printer and Plotters to LeCroy DSO's
  
- LON 802** - MaskMaker Backgrounds  
Creating Backgrounds In MaskMaker
  
- LON\_WM803** WaveMaster Remote Control *WaveMaster version*  
Replacing Existing LeCroy Scopes in Remote Systems

## **PROBING& MISC**

- LON 1002** - Probing High Speed Circuits  
Active And Low Capacitance Probes Reduce Capacitive Loading
  
- LON 1003** - IP-2 Instapulser Battery Replacement  
Use a lithium battery in place of the mercury battery
  
- LON 1004** - Cleaning DSO Non-Volatile Memory  
Procedure to clear LeCroy Oscilloscope non-volatile memory

## **ANALOG SCOPES**

- LON 1400** - LA3XX Series Analog Scopes Intensity Adjustments  
Kids, don't try this at home, we are trained professionals!